



Atty. Dkt. No. 029437-0111

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:

Chiaki SASAOKA

Title:

SEMICONDUCTOR LASER AND METHOD OF FABRICATING

THE SAME

Appl. No.:

10/549,447

International

02/26/2004

Filing Date:

371(c) Date:

9/14/2005

Examiner:

Unknown

Art Unit:

3663

Confirmation

5540

Number:

# <u>UNDER 37 CFR §1.56</u>

Mail Stop Amendment Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Submitted herewith on Form PTO/SB/08 is a listing of documents known to Applicant in order to comply with Applicant's duty of disclosure pursuant to 37 CFR §1.56.

A copy of each non-U.S. patent document and each non-patent document is being submitted to comply with the provisions of 37 CFR §1.97 and §1.98.

The submission of any document herewith, which is not a statutory bar, is not intended as an admission that such document constitutes prior art against the claims of the present application or that such document is considered material to patentability as defined in 37 CFR §1.56(b). Applicant does not waive any rights to take any action which would be appropriate to antedate or otherwise remove as a competent reference any document which is determined to be a *prima facie* art reference against the claims of the present application.

# TIMING OF THE DISCLOSURE

The listed document is being submitted in compliance with 37 CFR §1.97(b), within three (3) months of the mailing date of the foreign office communication.

## RELEVANCE OF EACH DOCUMENT

The document listed on the attached PT0/SB/08 was cited as being relevant during the prosecution of the corresponding Japanese application. A partial English translation of the Japanese Office Action of November 21, 2006, follows:

#### • Reason 1

The Scope of Patent Claims of this application does not satisfy the requirements stipulated in Article 36, Paragraph 6, Item 1 of the Japan Patent Law in point (A) below.

## • Reason 2

The inventions relating to Claims 1–11 of this application are inventions which were described in publication a indicated under (B) below, which was distributed in Japan or abroad prior to the filing of this application, and therefore cannot receive a patent under Article 29, Paragraph 1, Item 3 of the Japan Patent Law.

## • Reason 3

The inventions related Claims 1–12 of the present application could have been easily invented by a person with ordinary knowledge of technology in the field to which the inventions belong prior to the filing of this application based on the inventions recited in publications a–f under (B) below, which had been distributed in Japan or abroad prior to the filing of this application, and therefore cannot receive a patent according to the stipulations of Article 29, Paragraph 2 of the Japan Patent Law.

Note

(A)

The inventions relating to Claims 4, 7, and 12 comprise a "process of selectively removing the lamination film and forming a plurality of grooves extending in the resonator direction of the semiconductor laser within said lamination film."

However, the Specification only states, "a pair of stripe-like element separation grooves 513 reaching the free-standing GaN substrate 501 are formed," and "a structure is obtained shaped such that the side surface of the grooves is sloped toward the top of the LD structure from the free-standing GaN substrate 501, in the direction where the width between the grooves becomes smaller" ((EMBODIMENT 1)), there being no statement or suggestion to the effect that this is a simple "groove." Thus, the invention relating to Claim 12 is not described in the Detailed Description of the Invention.

The Specification does state, "the present invention forms crack propagation preventing grooves wherein all or part of the GaN semiconductor cladding layer containing Al is removed by selective growth or etching, thereby suppressing the formation of cracks during scribing or dicing," but no element with a configuration wherein a portion of the cladding layer is removed is concretely described, so in view of the fact that the problem to be solved by the present application deals with the relationship between the cladding layer and crack formation, the specific configuration of this is essential for implementation.

Therefore, the Specification cannot be said to contain language that would allow implementation of a configuration wherein a portion of the cladding layer is removed.

(B)

- a Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication 2001-320120
- b Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication 2001-176823
- c Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication H9-83081.

- d Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication H10-98212
- e Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication H5-217904
- f Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication H3-166785

(REMARKS)

\* For Reason 3

Regarding Claims 1–11, see Cited Examples a–f.

Regarding Claim 12, forming the structure of a well known semiconductor laser (see cited example f) using a nitride semiconductor is no way a difficult matter, so the manufacturing process relating to Claim 12, as a method of manufacturing semiconductor lasers of well-known configuration, is not a special process.

The documents cited in the office action other than reference B6 were provided with Applicants' Information Disclosure Statement of September 14, 2005.

Applicant respectfully requests that each listed document be considered by the Examiner and be made of record in the present application and that an initialed copy of Form PTO/SB/08 be returned in accordance with MPEP §609.

#### **STATEMENT**

The undersigned hereby states in accordance with 37 CFR §1.704(d) that each item of information contained in the information disclosure statement was first cited in a communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart application and that this communication was not received by any individual designated in 37 CFR §1.56(c) more than thirty days prior to the filing of the information disclosure statement.

The undersigned hereby states in accordance with 37 CFR §1.97(e)(1) that each item of information contained in this information disclosure statement was first cited in any

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communication from a foreign patent office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months prior to filing of this Statement.

Although Applicant believes that no fee is required for this Request, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required for this Request to Deposit Account No. 19-0741.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: December 15, 2006

FOLEY & LARDNER LLP Customer Number: 22428 Telephone: (202) 945-6014 Facsimile: (202) 672-5399 George C. Beck

Attorney for Applicant Registration No. 38,072

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Substitute for form 1449/PTO	Complete if Known			
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE	Application Number	10/549,447	;	
TATEMENT BY APPLICANT	Filing Date	02/26/2004		
Date Submitted: December 15, 2006	First Named Inventor	Chiaki SASAOKA		
■ <b>`</b> Æ!	Art Unit	3663		
( as many sheets as necessary)	Examiner Name	Unassigned		
Sheet 1 of 1	Attorney Docket Number	029437-0111		

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS						
Examiner Cite		Document Number	Publication Date	Name of Patentee or Applicant of	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant	
Initials* No.1		Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)	MM-DD-YYYY	Cited Document	Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	
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UNPUBLISHED U.S. PATENT APPLICATION DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No.1	U.S. Patent Application Document Serial Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> ( <i>if</i> <i>known</i> )	Filing Date of Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear

	FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner- Initials*	Cite No.1	Foreign Patent Document Country Code <sup>5</sup> Number <sup>4-</sup> Kind Code <sup>5</sup> ( <i>if known</i> )	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Documents	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	T⁵
	B1	JP 3-166785	07-18-1991	FURUKAWA ELECTRIC CO.		A
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NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	I TAM INON MANAZINA INITERNI SVIMNOSILIM CATAINA ATO LATA NAMINA-ISSIIA NIIMA-ISSIIA NIIMA-ISSIIA NIIMA-ISSIIA				
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Examiner Signature	Date Considere	d #1

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant. 1 Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional), 2 See Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at www.uspto.gov or MPEP 901.04. 3 Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). 4 For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. 5 Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST.16 if possible. 6 Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached. This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 2 hours to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.